

Intellectual property crime is committed when someone manufactures, sells or distributes counterfeit or pirated goods, such as such as patents, trademarks, industrial designs or literary and artistic works, for commercial gain.

The international trade in counterfeit products represents up to 2.5 % of world trade, or as much as EUR 338 billion, according to 2013 data. Put in perspective, this is the equivalent of Austria's GDP, or the combined GDP of Ireland and the Czech Republic.

The impact of counterfeiting is particularly high in the European Union, where counterfeit and pirated products make up to 5 % of imports, or as much as EUR 85 billion.

## What is Intellectual Property Crime?

### Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)



#### Industrial property

- inventions (patents)
- trademarks
- industrial designs
- geographical indications of origin
- plant variety rights



#### Copyright

- literary and artistic works
- performing artists in their performances
- producers of phonograms in their recordings
- broadcasters in their radio and television programmes

### Intellectual Property Crime is any breach of intellectual property rights



#### Counterfeiting

The manufacture, importation, distribution and sale of goods which falsely carry the trade mark of a genuine brand without permission and for gain or loss to another



#### Piracy

An unauthorised copying, use, reproduction, distribution of materials protected by intellectual property rights

## IMPACT

To give one example: [clothing counterfeiting in the EU](#) costs business EUR 43.3 billion in lost sales, governments 8.1 billion in lost revenue and 518 281 people their jobs.

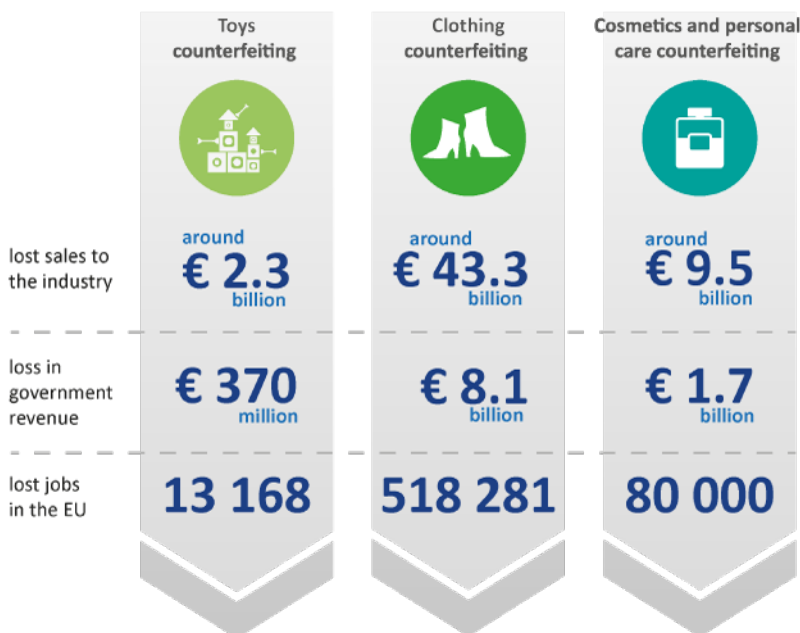
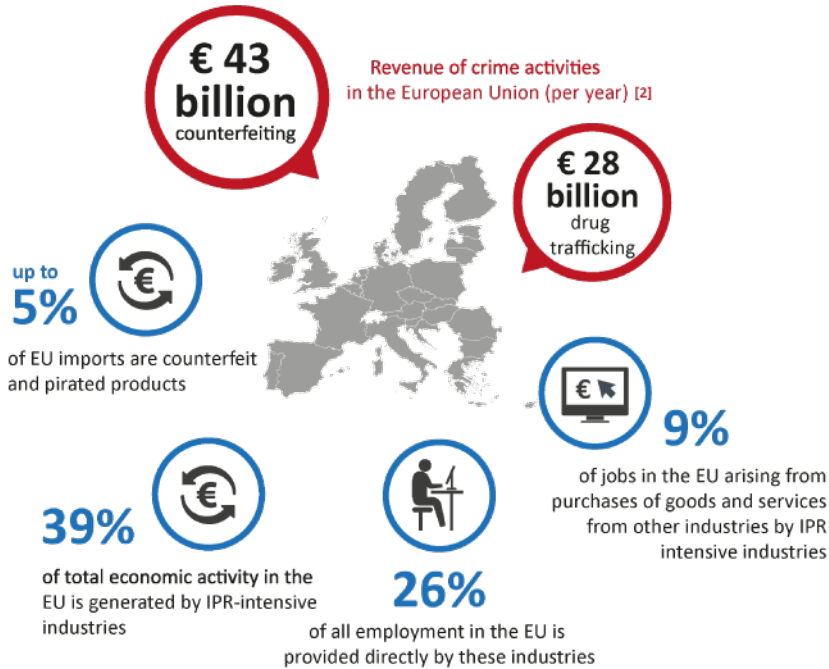
Infringements of intellectual property rights reduce the revenues of the affected businesses. The resulting adverse social and economic effects include the loss of jobs and livelihoods.

There are also other costs. As counterfeit goods are produced without regard to EU health and safety standards, they may be dangerous for consumers.

Government revenue is also affected by counterfeiting and piracy, which can stifle investment and innovation, hinder economic growth and reduce the creation of wealth.

In addition, the criminal groups involved in intellectual property crime often use the profits to finance other illegal activities.

## Intellectual property crime in numbers



## SUCCESSSES

Fighting intellectual property crime is a key priority for Europol and its partner law enforcement authorities.

Recent successes include the seizure of 190 tonnes of illegal or counterfeit pesticides in November 2015 in a 12-day international action (Silver Axe) that involved 350 container inspections at major ports and airports in Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, Slovenia, and Spain.

In Operation OPSON V, an initiative coordinated by Interpol and Europol to protect public health and safety, more than 10,000 tonnes and one million litres of hazardous fake food and drink were seized in operations across 57 countries between November 2015 and February 2016.

To strengthen the fight against counterfeiting and piracy on- and offline, in 2016 Europol and the [European Union Intellectual Property Office \(EUIPO\)](#) joined forces to create the [Intellectual Property Crime Coordinated Coalition \(IPC3\)](#), which operates within Europol.

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NUMBER OF ITEMS FOUND: 157

SEARCH



TYPE

Article/Story, Event, How-To Guide, Landing Page, Multimedia, News/Press Release, Operation, Page, Publication/Document

TARGET GROUP

SEARCH

CLEAR ALL

22  
Jul  
2020

## 320 TONNES OF POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS DAIRY PRODUCTS TAKEN OFF THE MARKET IN OPERATION OPSON IX TARGETING FOOD FRAUD

NEWS/PRESS RELEASE

30  
Jun  
2020

## FAKE WINES SOLD UNDER EXPENSIVE ITALIAN LABELS OFF THE MARKET

NEWS/PRESS RELEASE

10  
Jun  
2020

Guardia di Finanza  
Nucleo Speciale Tutela Privacy e Frodi Tecnologiche

## ILLEGAL STREAMING SERVICE WITH OVER 2 MILLION SUBSCRIBERS WORLDWIDE SWITCHED OFF

NEWS/PRESS RELEASE

10  
Jun  
2020

## EUROPOL – EU IPO REPORT ON IP CRIME AND ITS LINKS TO OTHER SERIOUS CRIMES

NEWS/PRESS RELEASE

10  
Jun  
2020

## IP CRIME AND ITS LINK TO OTHER SERIOUS CRIMES FOCUS ON POLY-CRIMINALITY

PUBLICATION/DOCUMENT

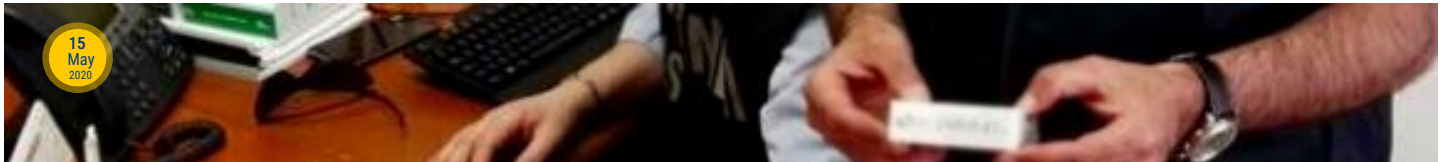
03  
Jun  
2020



## A RECORD NUMBER OF 1 346 TONNES OF ILLEGAL PESTICIDES TAKEN OFF THE MARKET IN 2020 GLOBAL OPERATION SILVER AXE

NEWS/PRESS RELEASE

15  
May  
2020



## DOPING TRAFFICKING RING WITH PROFESSIONAL ATHLETES DISMANTLED IN ITALY

NEWS/PRESS RELEASE

30  
Apr  
2020



## BEYOND THE PANDEMIC - WHAT WILL THE CRIMINAL LANDSCAPE LOOK LIKE AFTER COVID-19?

NEWS/PRESS RELEASE

30  
Apr  
2020



## BEYOND THE PANDEMIC - HOW COVID-19 WILL SHAPE THE SERIOUS AND ORGANISED CRIME LANDSCAPE IN THE EU

PUBLICATION/DOCUMENT



## COVID-19: ILLEGAL STREAMING

17  
Apr  
2020



## VIRAL MARKETING: COUNTERFEITS IN THE TIME OF PANDEMIC

NEWS/PRESS RELEASE

17  
Apr  
2020

## VIRAL MARKETING - COUNTERFEITS, SUBSTANDARD GOODS AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY CRIME IN THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

PUBLICATION/DOCUMENT

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